GRANT FOCUS

IN 2012 A SUBSET OF THE NATION'S LARGEST FOUNDATIONS AWARDED NEARLY **154,000 GRANTS** TOTALING **\$22,4 BILLION**

Priorities. Foundations have the flexibility to determine the what, where, who, and how of their grantmaking activities. They are actively funding in nearly every issue area across the globe, from reforming public education in the United States to securing access to safe drinking water in the developing world. Some foundations see making a small number of very large, targeted grants as being most effective in achieving their goals. Others emphasize providing many smaller, unrestricted grants to a variety of organizations. Similarly, some grantmakers focus their giving on specific populations, such as the economically disadvantaged, LGBT populations, or Black men and boys, while others believe impact will be achieved by targeting populations generally. This range of priorities and approaches illustrates the role of foundations as a critical source of support for new strategies and opportunities throughout the social sector.

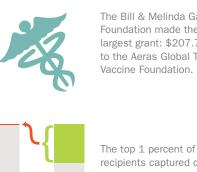
22% (\$5 B) EDUCATION Highest number of grants: 42,037 HUMAN SERVICES 16% (\$3.5 B) HUMAN SERVICES 12% (\$2.7 B) PUBLIC AFFAIRS / SOCIETY BENEFIT ⁵ ARTS AND CULTURE 10% (\$2.2 B) ARTS AND CULTURE 7% (\$1.6 B) ENVIRONMENT AND ANIMALS 5% (\$1.1 B) INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
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Image: Market Structure
 7% (\$1.6 B) ENVIRONMENT AND ANIMALS 5% (\$1.1 B) INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS⁶
5% (\$1.1 B) INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
3% (\$606 м) SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
2% (\$468 M) RELIGION
1% (\$243 M) SOCIAL SCIENCES

⁵ Includes civil rights, economic and community development, philanthropy, and public affairs.

⁶ Includes international affairs, peace and security, and human rights. Does not include all international giving by U.S. foundations

DID YOU KNOW?

BY ISSUE FOCUS



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The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation made the single largest grant: \$207.7 million to the Aeras Global TB Vaccine Foundation.

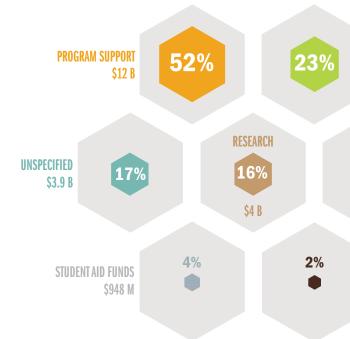


Nearly 58,000 unique organizations worldwide received grants from these large foundations.

The median grant amount

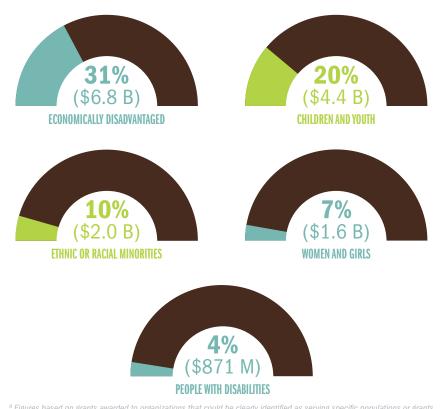
was \$30,000.

BY TYPE OF SUPPORT⁷



⁷ Grants may occasionally be for multiple types of support and would therefore be counted more than once. As a result, percentages tallied across categories total to more than 100 percent. Finally, close to one-fifth of grant dollars could not be coded for a specific type of support because foundations did not provide this information.

BY POPULATION FOCUS⁸



⁸ Figures based on grants awarded to organizations that could be clearly identified as serving specific populations or grants whose descriptions indicated a benefit for a particular population. Grants benefiting multiple population groups are counted in each applicable category. The chart excludes groups that were the focus of less than 4 percent of grant dollars. Finally, 52 percent of grant dollars could not be coded for a specific population group.

WHAT'S INCLUDED

Foundation Center reports on how foundations give by collecting and coding grants awarded by a set of the largest U.S. foundations. Following are details on what the 2012 set included:

GENERAL SUPPORT \$5.2 B 10% **CAPITAL SUPPOR** \$2.3 B OTHER \$469 M

1,000 of the top U.S. foundations by giving

All of their grants of \$10,000 or more

Domestic and international grants



Full authorized 2012 grant amounts (if available)

Grants from unrestricted and donoradvised funds9 at community foundations

⁹ If provided by the foundation.

NEARLY HALF OF U.S. FOUNDATION GIVING EACH YEAR



foundations created by pharmaceutical

Grants to individuals

Grants from restricted funds at community foundations



Grants from public charities, other than community foundations