#### PewResearchCenter

### The reinvention recipe

One part desperation. One part aggravation. One part decimation. One part liberation.

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November 6, 2016
Mechanics Institute - Reinvention: Thriving in the 21st Century

## FACTANIKA NEWS IN THE NUMBERS

## THE CHRONICLE of Higher Education

Novemb Cor Ba  $By M_1$ TweCor They And y

"Tweckle (twek'ul) vt. To abuse a speaker to Twitter followers in the audience while he/she is speaking."

we need a tshirt, "I survived the keynote disaster of 09"

it's awesome in the "I don't want to turn away from the accident because I might see a severed head" way

too bad they took my utensils away w/ my plate.
I could have jammed the butter knife into my temple.

### 7 Stages of Grief

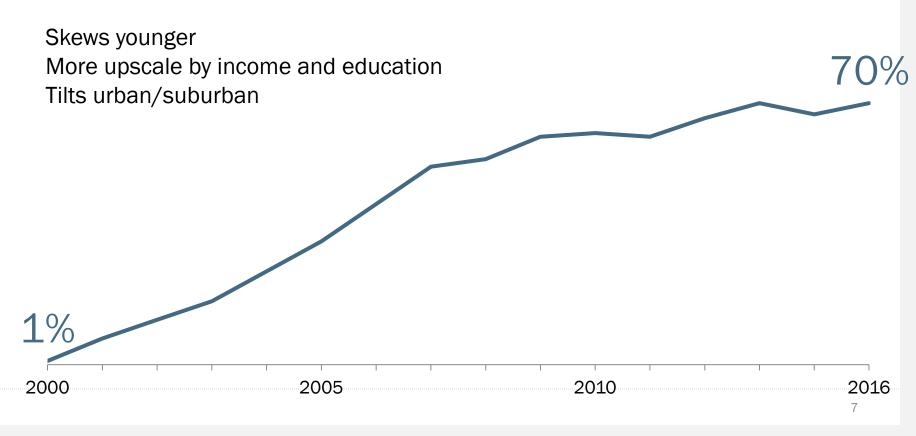
(Modified Kubler-Ross Model)

Shock\* • Initial paralysis at hearing the bad news. **Denial** • Trying to avoid the inevitable. **Anger** • Frustrated outpouring of bottled-up emotion. **Bargaining** • Seeking in vain for a way out. **Depression** • Final realization of the inevitable. Testing\* • Seeking realistic solutions. Acceptance • Finally finding the way forward.

<sup>\*</sup>This model is extended slightly from the original Kubler-Ross model, which does not explicitly include the Shock and Testing stages. These stages however are often useful to understand and to facilitate change.



## First revolution – Internet (89% use it) Home broadband growth



#### Second revolution – Mobile

92% have cell phones 48% have tablet computers

72%



#### Smartphones

Skews younger
A bit smaller differences by socio-economic class
Tilts urban/suburban

2011

2012

2013

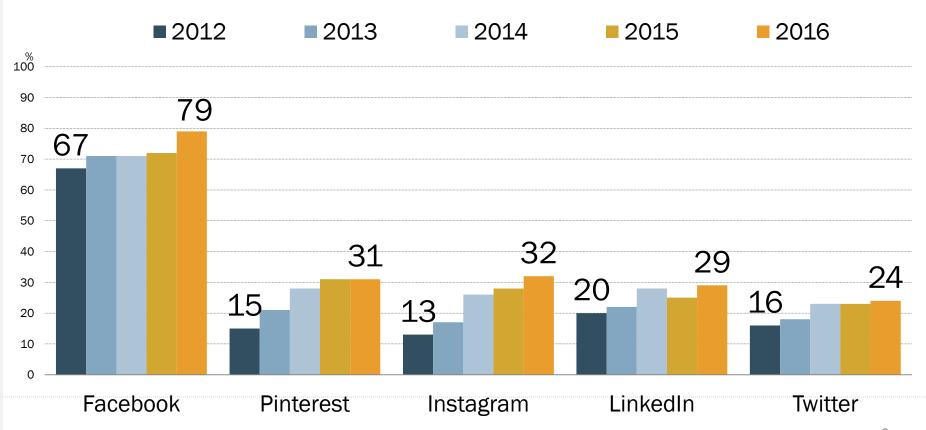
2014

2015

2016

#### Third revolution – Social networking/media

% of internet users



## Users of all social media platforms also use Facebook % of users of each social media site who use another social media site

	70 of users of each social media site who use another social media site				
	Use Twitter	Use Instagram	Use Pinterest	Use LinkedIn	Use Facebook
% of Twitter users who	-	65%	48%	54%	93%
% of Instagram users who	49%	-	54%	48%	95%

57%

53%

39%

43%

36%

41%

33%

92%

89%

38%

45%

29%

% of Pinterest

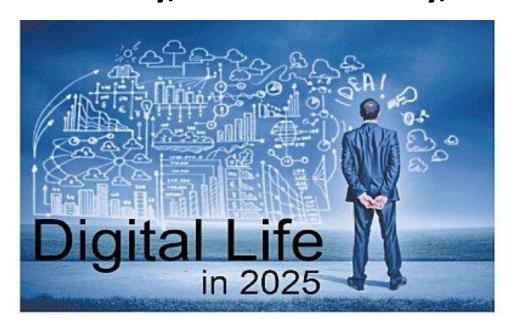
users who ...

% of LinkedIn

users who ...

% of Facebook users who ...

## Fourth revolution – Internet of Things, Metaverse, Virtual Reality, Artificial Reality,



The internet will become 'like electricity' — less visible, yet more deeply embedded in people's lives for good and ill

### Your 6 big puzzles to solve

- 1. What's the future of personal enrichment, entertainment, and knowledge?
- 2. What's the future of pathways to knowledge (reference expertise)?
- 3. What's the future of public technology and community anchor institutions?
- 4. What's the future of learning "spaces"?
- 5. What's the future of attention (and its structural holes)?

## Q6: Where do you fit on the continuum? ALA's "Confronting the Future"

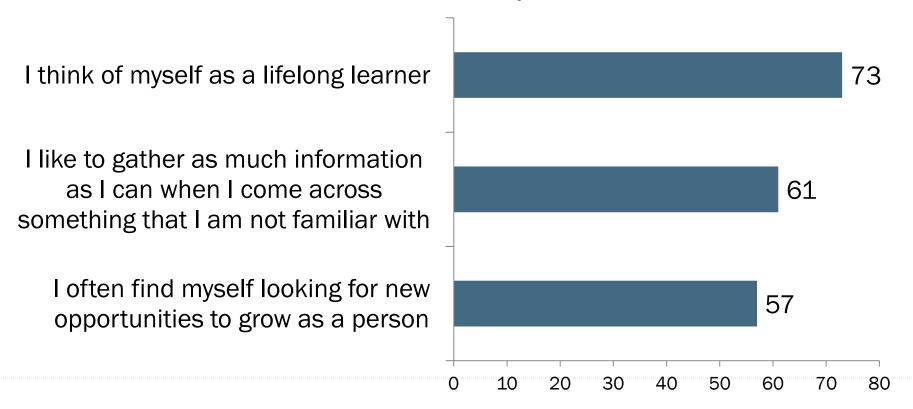
Totally physical	Totally virtual
(facilities and media)	(facilities and media)
Individual focus	
Collection library (physical and virtual)	Creation library (social, maker space)
Archive	Porta
Everything for everyone —	

niched

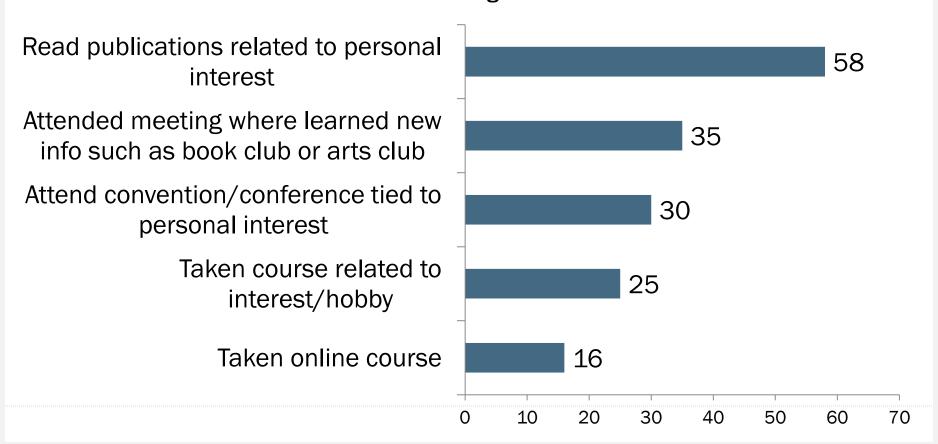
The new learning landscape

#### Learning as identity (% of those ages 18+)

Describes me very well

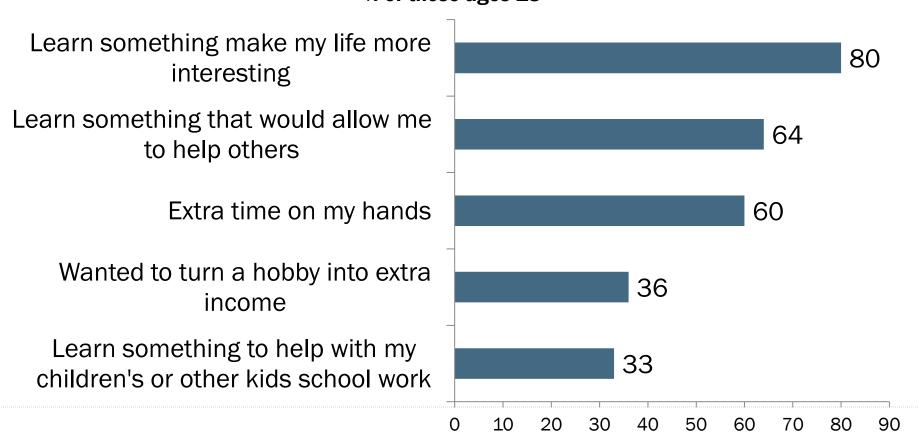


### 74% of all adults are personal enrichment learners % of those ages 18+

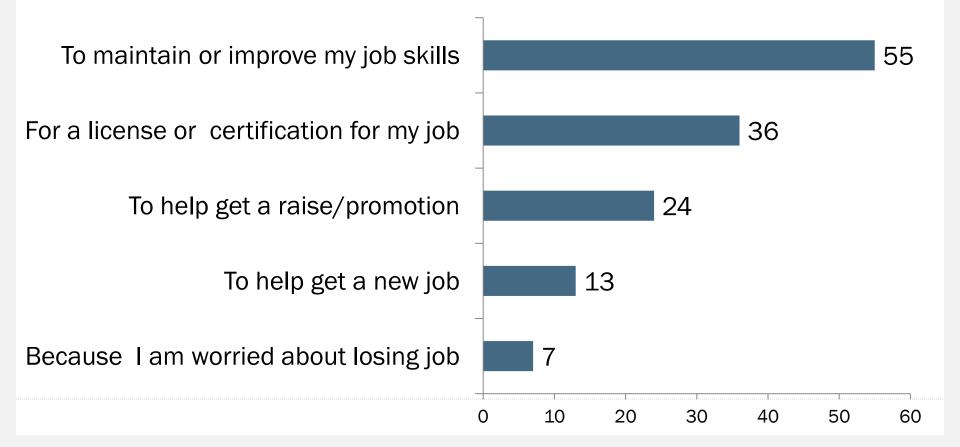


#### The motives of personal learners

% of those ages 18+



## 63% of the employed (36% of all adults) are work-related learners – i.e. gotten training or taken courses (% of those ages 18+)



Old:

New: Learning as transaction Learning as a process

Knowledge is objective and certain

Knowledge is subjective and provisional

Old:

<u>New:</u>

Learning as transaction

Learning as a process

Learners receive knowledge

Learners create knowledge

Old:

Learning as transaction

Knowledge is organized in stable, hierarchical structures that can be treated independently of one another

New:

Learning as a process

Knowledge is organized "ecologically"-disciplines are integrative and interactive

Old.	INEW.
Learning as transaction	Learning as a process
Ma loorn boot	Ma loorn boot

Now.

We learn best We learn best passively, by actively doing listening and and managing watching our own learning

Learning as transaction

Our "intelligence" is based on our individual

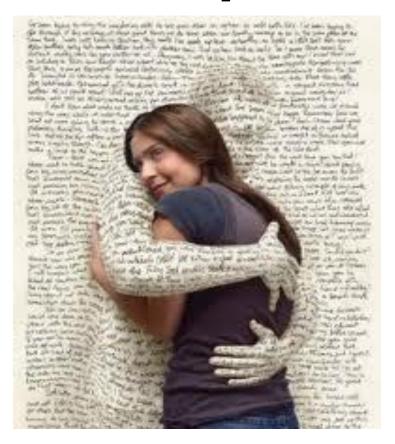
abilities

Old:

Learning as a process Our "intelligence" is based on our networks

New:

### **People: Serve and Learn**



Tech AND data experts

Master teachers in age of
lifelong learning

Visionaries for the knowledge economy and the jobs it produces

Monitors of algorithms

# Place: Reconfigured and Repurposed



Embrace the Internet of Things

Become the "trusted first place" to meet

Fill in "market holes" or niches

Test beds – maker masters Community information stewards

### **Platform: Community Resource**



Trusted, top-of-mind institution for learning

Advocates for free and open

Advocates for closing digital divides

Civic specialists – esp. in learning realms



# Thank you!